\*This assessment review was compiled by our students and is intended to be used as a guide in assisting clinicians. We encourage you to review the evaluations and assessments for yourself to guarantee the most accurate and updated information.

#### I. General Information

Title of the test: Neuro-QOL

Author: David Cella, PhD and Claudia Moy, PhD

Publisher: Neuro-QOL team

**Time required to administer:** Each instrument may take 15 minutes or less, depending if they are given the long or short form. On average, subjects answer about 5 questions per minute.

**Cost of the Test:** There is no charge to take use this test. The forms and manual are available at www.neuroqol.org. However, they do ask that you let them know if and for what purpose you intend to use it by emailing kile-king@northwestern.edu.

# II. Description of Test

# Type/Purpose of Test:

Neuro-QOL is a collection of instruments that evaluate a range of domains related to neurologic functioning. Each instrument is a self-report test that measures health-related quality of life in both adults and children. Evaluates symptoms, concerns, and issues that are relevant across conditions. Enables within-disease and cross-disease comparisons. The thirteen domains for adults, each measured with its own separate instrument, are: anxiety, depression, fatigue, upper motor extremity function – fine motor/ADL, lower extremity function – mobility, applied cognition – executive function, applied cognition – general concerns, emotional and behavioral dyscontrol, positive affect and well-being, sleep disturbance, ability to participate in social roles and activities, satisfaction with social roles and activities, stigma, communication, end of life concerns, bowel function, urinary/bladder function, and sexual function.

#### **Population:**

Developed for individuals with neurologic disorders, such as stroke, multiple sclerosis, amyotrophic lateral sclerosis, Parkinson's disease, epilepsy, and muscular dystrophy.

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\_\_\_ Organic systems X Abilities X Participation/life habits \_\_\_ Environmental Factors

#### III. Practical Administration

#### **Ease of Administration:**

This test is very simple and in most cases would be easy to administer. However, as it is a self-report test, it may be difficult to administer to a client with cognitive deficits or language barriers.

## **Clarity of Directions:**

As the test is a self-report measure, the directions are very simple. The subject is given a list of items related to the area that the instrument is testing, and for each item is asked to mark whether the item occurs: Never, Rarely, Sometimes, Often, or Always. The manual instructs that the subject should consider the past seven days when answering these questions.

#### **Scoring Procedures:**

Each response on the scoresheet is assigned a number, 1-5. These numbers are added up at the end of an instrument to determine the raw score. The raw score is then converted to an IRT-based T-score using reference tables in the manual. A

higher T-score represents more of the concept being measured. For instance, if the instrument is called "Satisfaction with Social Roles and Activities, a higher score is better, but if it is called "anxiety," then a lower score is better.

## **Examiner Qualification & Training**

No prerequisite qualifications are necessary to administer this test. However, the administrator should have a background in neurology and psychology to interpret results.

IV. Technical	Considerations							
Standardizat	ion: <u>X</u> Norms	Criterion Re	ferenced Other					
Reliability: internal consistency – 0.85-0.97 for short forms, correlation between short forms and full-length item banks – 0.88-0.99 (Cella et al, 2012)								
Validity: only	preliminary evider	nce to support const	ruct validity					
Manual:	_ Excellent	X_Adequate	Poor					
<b>What is (are)</b> Outpatient, ho	•	t you would anticip	ate using this assessment?					
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# Summary of strengths and weaknesses

# Weakness:

- Only available in English and Spanish
- Limited research on reliability and validity

# Strength:

- Easy and quick to administer
- Instruments available covering a wide variety of issues related to neurological disorders
- Most instruments are available in Spanish
- From client's point of view
- Has both long and short forms